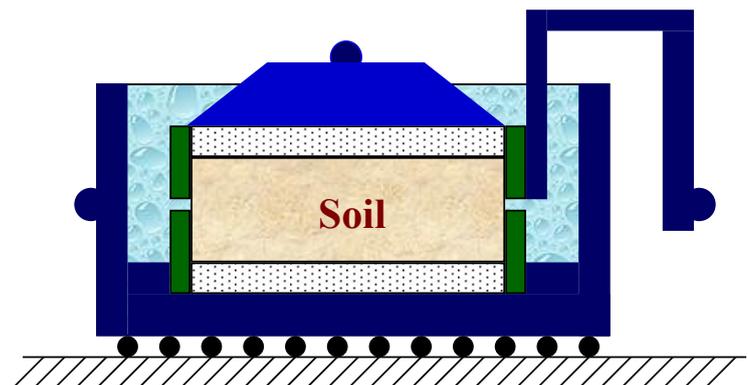
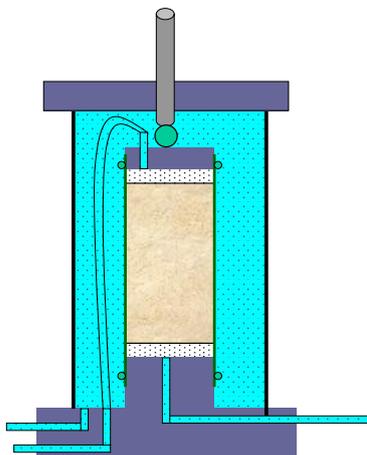
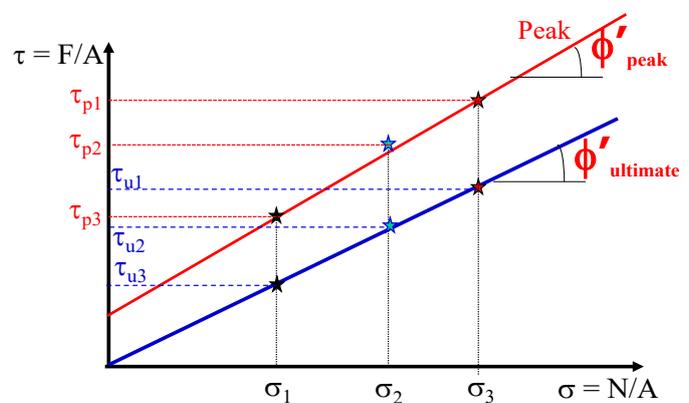
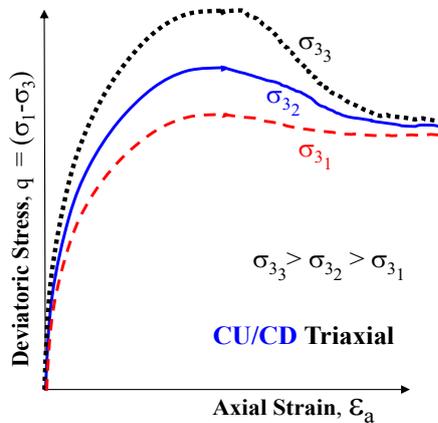
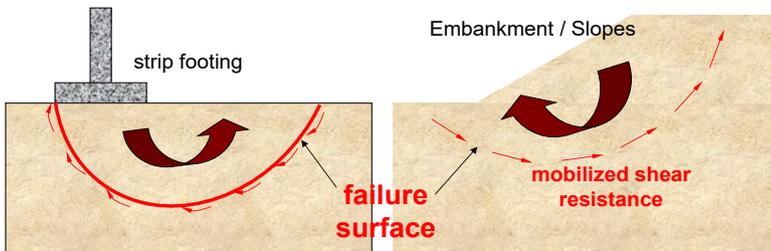
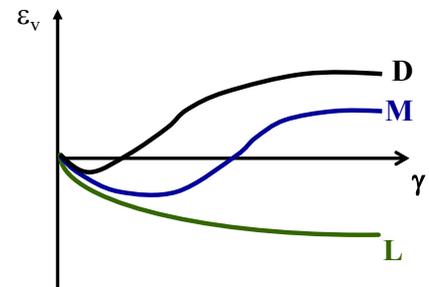
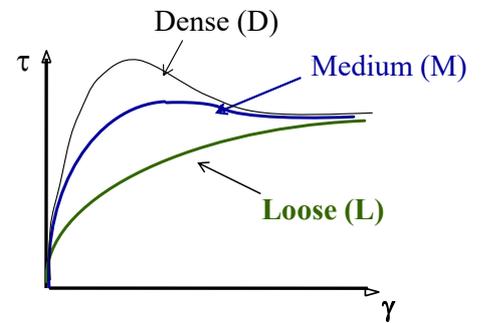
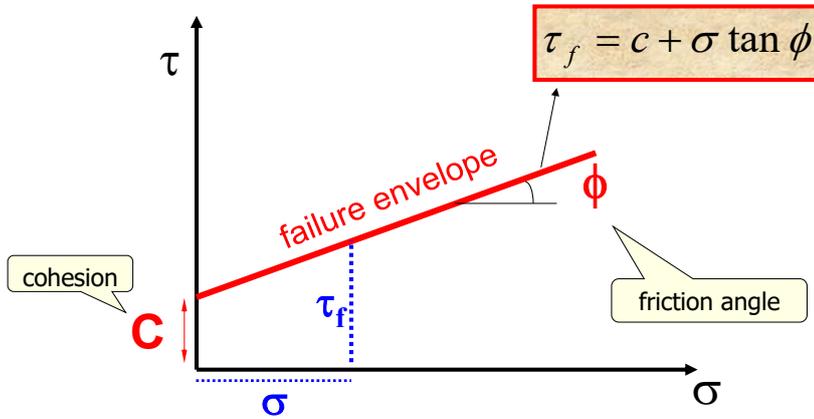


SOIL MECHANICS

VOLUME 4

SHEAR STRENGTH STRESS STRAIN BEHAVIOR



SOIL MECHANICS VOL.4

Shear Strength Stress Strain Behavior

Shear Strength	SM08-1
1. Shear Failure	SM08-3
2. Mohr Coulomb Failure Criterion	SM08-4
• Failure Condition	
• Drained Loading	
• Undrained Loading	
• Effective Stress Failure Criterion	
• Total Stress Failure Criterion	
• Some Notes	
3. Measurement of Shear Strength – Direct Shear Test	SM08-10
• Equipment	
• Schematic Diagram	
• Test Principle	
• Typical Test Results	
• Interpretation of Test Results	
• Advantages and Disadvantages	
4. Measurement of Shear Strength – Triaxial Test	SM08-15
• Equipment	
• Schematic Diagram	
• Stresses in the Specimen	
• Strain in the Specimen	
• Advantages and Disadvantages	
• Types of Triaxial Test	
• UU Triaxial Test	
• CD Triaxial Test	
• CU Triaxial Test	
• Typical Triaxial Test Results – NC Clays and Loose Sands	
• Typical Triaxial Test Results – OC Clays and Dense Sands	
5. Multistage CU Triaxial Test	SM08-23
• Why Multistage Triaxial Test?	
• Determination of Effective Confining Pressure	
• The Testing Procedure	
• Notes on Multistage Triaxial CU Test	
6. Drained and Undrained Condition	SM08-27
• Drained Loading	

• Undrained Loading	
• Notes on Shear Strength of Parameters	
• Notes on Undrained Shear Strength	
7. Mohr Circle.....	SM08-30
• To Relate Strength from Different Tests	
• Orientation of Failure Plane	
• Failure Points	
• Mohr-Coulomb Formula	
• Mohr-Coulomb Effective Stress Equation	
• Relation of σ'_1 - σ'_3 at Failure	
• Total vs Effective Stresses	
• Examples	
8. Stress Path.....	SM08-40
• Stress Point	
• Stress Path during Loading	
• Stress Path and Failure Envelope	
• Stress Path of Conventional Triaxial Test	
9. Skempton's Pore Pressure Parameters	SM08-46
• Pore Pressure Parameters A and B	
• Notes on Parameter B	
• Notes on Parameter A	
• Parameter A and B	
• Skempton's Pore Pressure Parameter Af	
10. Consistency and Degree of Packing	SM08-52
• Consistency of Clays	
• Degree of Packing of Sands	
11. Dilatancy.....	SM08-54
12. Effects of Anisotropy.....	SM08-58
• Anisotropy in Undrained Condition	
• Anisotropy in Drained Condition	
13. Some Correlations.....	SM08-62
• Undrained Strength vs Plasticity Index	
• Undrained Strength vs Liquidity Index	
• Effective Friction Angle vs Plasticity Index	
14. References.....	SM08-71
Stress Strain Behavior.....	SM09-1
1. Stress Strain Response of Soils	SM09-1
2. Behavior of Sands	SM09-2
3. Ultimate or Critical States	SM09-5

4. Critical State Line (CSL)	SM09-5
5. Critical State – Friction Angle.....	SM09-7
6. Stress – Dilatancy Relation.....	SM09-7
7. Failure Condition.....	SM09-11
8. Behavior of Clays.....	SM09-13
9. Differences between Sands and Clays	SM09-16