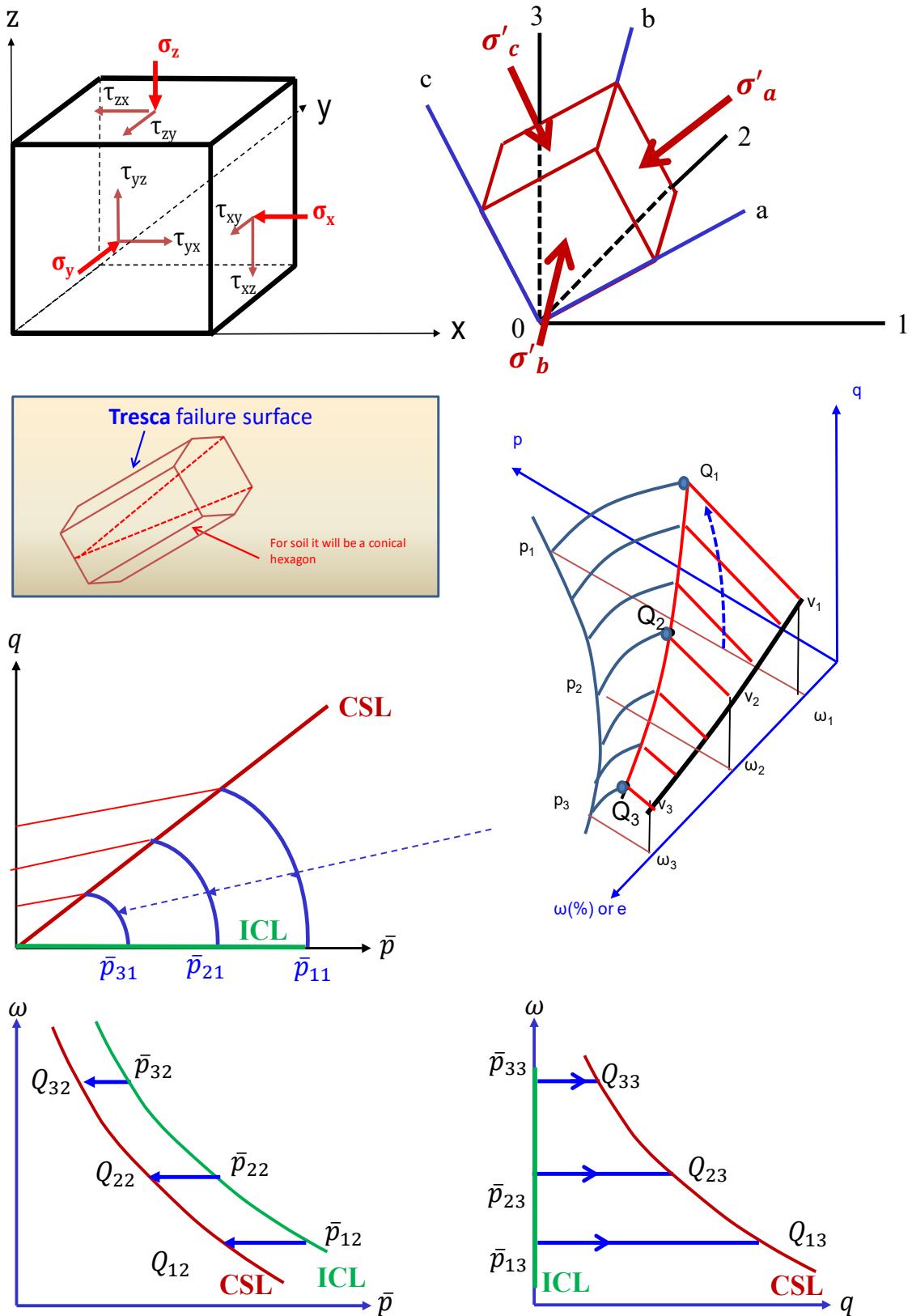


CRITICAL STATE SOIL MECHANICS



CRITICAL STATE SOIL MECHANIC

Volume 1 – TENSOR, STRESS INVARIANTS and ELASTICITY..... CSM1-1

1. Introduction	CSM1-2
• <i>Traditional Soil Mechanics</i>	
• <i>Errors</i>	
2. Stress and Strain.....	CSM1-6
3. Principal Stresses	CSM1-11
4. Stress Invariants	CSM1-12
5. Cartesian Tensor	CSM1-18
6. Strain Tensor	CSM1-21
7. Summary	CSM1-25
8. Elasticity	CSM1-28
9. References.....	CSM1-38

Volume 2 – THEORY OF PLASTICITY..... CSM2-1

1. Yielding vs Failure	CSM2-2
2. Orthogonal Axes of Stresses	CSM2-3
3. Failure Surface of Metals	CSM2-3
4. Von Misses Failure Criterion.....	CSM2-4
5. Failure Surface of Soils	CSM2-4
6. Various Failure Criterion	CSM2-5
7. Failure and Yield Function.....	CSM2-6
8. Formulation of Yield Function	CSM2-8
9. Work Equation	CSM2-9
10. Critical State	CSM2-11
11. Positive and Negative Pore Pressures	CSM2-14
12. Henkel Formulation	CSM2-15
13. Rendulic Work.....	CSM2-17
14. Hvorslev Work.....	CSM2-17
15. Combining Henkel, Rendulic & Hvorslev works.....	CSM2-18
16. Roscoe and Bishop	CSM2-21
17. OC Samples Fail at Hvorslev Surface.....	CSM2-22
18. Normalized Stress Path	CSM2-23
19. References	CSM2-29

Volume 3 – STRESS PATH & BEHAVIOR OF SOIL..... CSM3-1

1. Stress Path	CSM3-2
• Equation of undrained stress path	
• Converting 3D into 2D curve	
• Drained vs undrained path	

• Normalizing the stress path	
• Undrained is important in soft clay	
• Drained is important in highly over-consolidated clay	
• Calculating strain increment	
2. Trend in the Basic Behavior of Soil	CSM3-8
• Observing trends in soil test	
• Calculating strain	
• Traditional undrained test	
• Traditional drained test	
• Constant P drained test	
• Presenting test results	
• Drained path: undrained + consolidation	
3. Time to Failure in Undrained Test	CSM3-19
4. Time to Failure in Drained Test.....	CSM3-21
5. Stress Controlled Test	CSM3-24
6. Anisotropic Consolidation Test	CSM3-26
7. Change of Water Content and Void Ratio	CSM3-29
8. Incremental Stress Strain Theory.....	CSM3-34
• Undrained test	
• Anisotropic consolidation test	
• Volumetric strain and shear strain in a drained test	
• Example of calculation	
9. References	CSM3-43

Volume 4 – MATERIAL BEHAVIOR, FLOW RULE CSM4-1

1. Material Behavior	CSM4-2
• Elastic, plastic, viscous behavior	
• Combined model behavior	
• Time independent behavior – 1st order quantity	
• Time Dependent behavior - 2nd order Quantity	
• Postulation	
• Elasto-plastic behavior	
• Hysteresis loop behavior	
• Incremental stresses / strains	
• Strains in soils: elastic and plastic Strains	
• Steel has a well-defined elastic behavior	
• Strain hardening material	
• Strain softening material	
• Effects of confining pressures	
• Effects of void ratios	

• Yield Locus	
2. Flow Rule.....	CSM4-13
• Flow rule concept	
• Associated flow rule	
• Non-associated flow rule	
• Plastic potential curve	
• Associated vs non-associated flow rule	
• Critical State Condition	
3. Critical State and Work Equation.....	CSM4-17
4. Modified Camclay Theory for Calculating Volumetric and Distortional Strain	CSM4-25
5. Relation of M and ϕ'	CSM4-42
6. Closure	CSM4-44
• Features of soil behavior	
• Constitutive soil model	
• Some constitutive models in PLAXIS	
7. References	CSM4-46